



Automation and Innovation, Driving the Inkjet Opportunity:

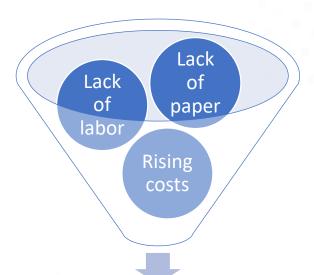
A sobering reality followed by opportunity

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2021-2022 Print Market Challenges



Flat print budgets, higher cost = less print volume



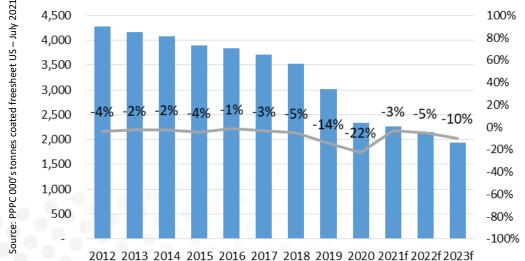
What needs to be printed has to be more relevant, timely





How did we get to a lack of paper?

Printing and Writing Paper Volume (Tonnes)



95% of this volume is offset Digital printing is growing, but from a small base

As runs lengths get shorter, digital print fits better and better, but it will never be able to replace all of that offset volume

Digital print is a high-value specialty, it complements the the declining volume of offset print but in most applications does not directly replace it



Will the paper challenges end?

Mills convert to packaging papers

Paper Mills

Paper Imports

- Imports resume, increasing paper availability
- Won't reduce pricing, as energy cost and re-capture of lost revenue prevent lower cost

- Short-term supply focus shifts to more profitable premium papers
- Equilibrium in paper availability will find its way, but only once offset demand declines more

Print becomes a premium product





The Labor Wage War

- Amazon pays up to \$30/hr
- Predictable work hours

The Great Resignation

Temporary Labor

• Makes \$17+/hr.

 Lobby for pay increase from \$17 to \$22+

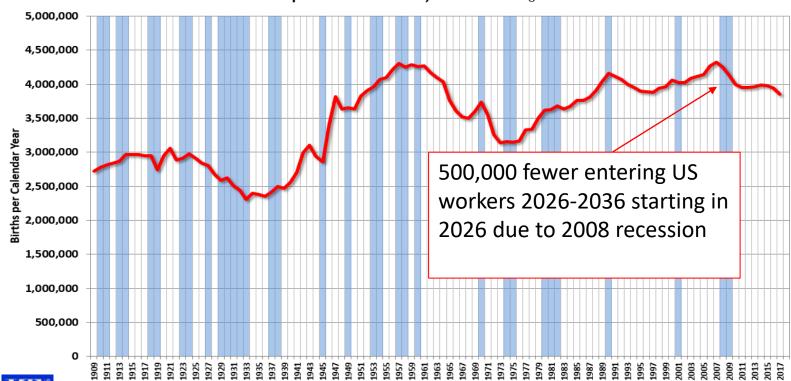
Existing Employees





Labor: It's about to get worse...









One more variable to add to the complexity



- Consolidating one of the few remaining highly fragmented industries with strong cashflow
- They will force automation, efficiency gains
- Gently used equipment won't solve labor problems





There is no choice but to automate...

An over-simplified example of labor costs

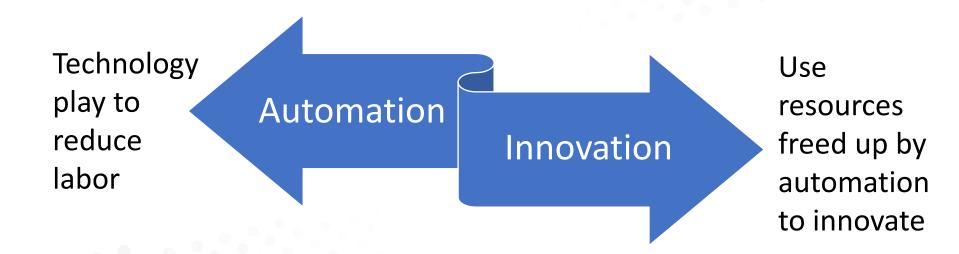
y cost
6,600
8,920
6,360
9,160
) (

Urgent Homework: Re-calculate your TCOs





Situational Context

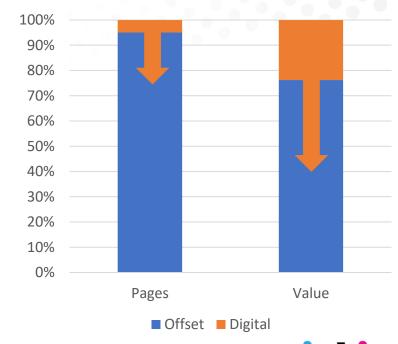






Innovation: Business Model Change

- As print cost will continue to rise and economies of scale decline, there will be fewer printed pages
- The pages that will be printed will be more valuable (or else they wouldn't be printed)
- Lowest-cost-thousand business model will be replaced by the consultative print sales
 approach





The Bottom Line

• I's complicated to run a print business these days

- We know that to survive and prosper we need:
 - Automation
 - Innovation
- The inherent efficiencies of production inkjet technology have been amplified as a result of the the COVID' induced supply chain instabilities



